



ICF International's Marine Related Projects

NEDC Goods Movement Work Group

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ICF International's Current Marine Projects

- Best Practices and Current Methodologies for Preparing Port Emissions Inventories
- Development of 117 US Port Inventories for ECA Application
- OGV Tier 2 and Tier 3 Emission Reduction Technologies and Costs
- Fuel Switching Project with Port of Houston and a Mexican Port
- Tug-Tow Emission Reductions
- GHGs in the Port Sector
- Addition of OGVs to DEQ

Best Practices and Current Methodologies for Preparing Port Emission Inventories

- Original Best Practices document published January 2006
 - Available at <http://www.epa.gov/sectors/ports/#bestpractices>
- Currently updating document to incorporate new information and provide more details on non-OGV sectors

New Current Methodologies Report

- Updates emission factors and load factors for OGVs and other sectors
- Provides methodology to calculate GHG emissions
- Expands on methodology for harbor craft, cargo handling equipment, rail and trucks
- Provides a more streamlined approach for ports with less resources
- In Draft form – Being sent out for Peer Review
- Available Spring 2009

National Port Inventories for ECA Proposal

■ Purpose

- Help EPA determine the effect of various ECA distances as well as various control strategies and implementation dates
- Develop Baseline and Control Scenario inventories for 117 top US ports (89 deep sea and 28 Great Lake)
- Provide Gridded Inventories to EPA for Air Quality Modeling

National Port Inventories for ECA Proposal

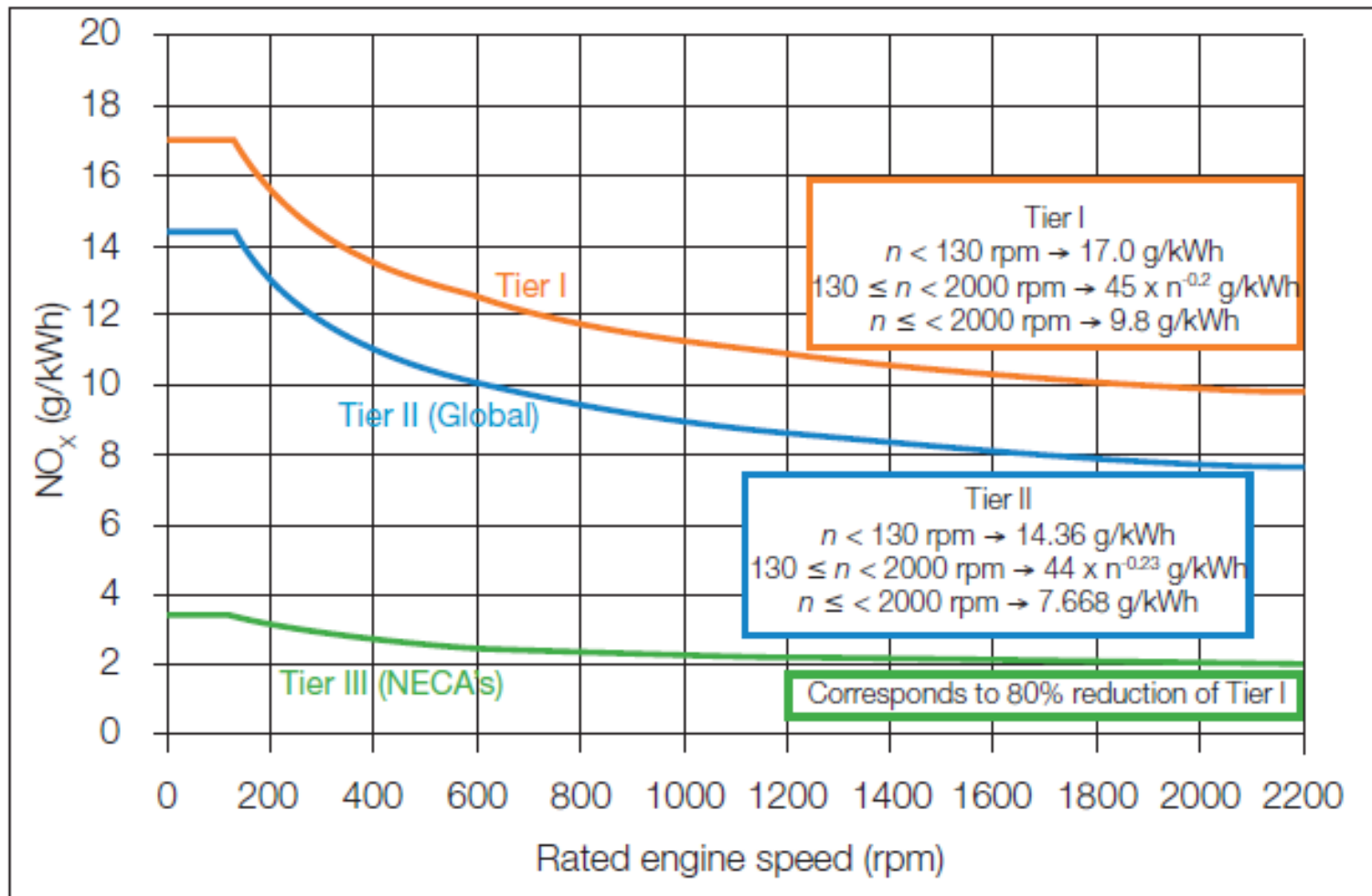
- Expanded Corbett's STEEM data to provide details near ports
- Developed near-port inventories for 117 US ports for 2002, 2005, 2008, 2014, 2020, 2022, 2030
- Control Scenarios included 0.1% and 0.5% sulfur fuel plus Tier 2 and Tier 3 NOx controls at various distances from US Coastline
- EPA using this information for developing proposals to IMO to become an ECA

OGV Emission Reduction Technologies and Costs

■ Purpose

- Help EPA understand the technologies and costs associated with meeting Tier 2 and Tier 3 NO_x emission standards under IMO Annex VI
- Examine costs to retrofit 1990-1999 C3 engines to meet Tier 1 emission levels
- Results will help EPA develop their RIA for rulemaking

OGV Emission Reduction Technologies and Costs



OGV Emission Reduction Technologies and Costs

■ Technologies Examined

- Engine Modifications
- Common Rail Fuel Injection
- Fumigation
- Fuel Emulsions
- Direct Water Injection
- EGR
- SCR
- Sea Water Scrubbers
- Fuel Switching

■ Incremental Costs to Consumers estimated

■ Report to be finished Spring 2009

Fuel Switching Project - Overview

■ Purpose

- Study the use of low sulfur distillate fuels in ocean going vessels
- Develop a demonstration of fuel switching with Port of Houston and a Mexican Gulf Port
- Develop a business case to replicate demonstration at other ports

Fuel Switching Project - Overview

■ Activities to be completed:

1. Examine Feasibility of Fuel Switching at Port of Houston and a foreign “Sister-City” Port in the Western Hemisphere
2. Help EPA develop a demonstration of fuel switching at Port of Houston and a Latin American Port
3. Examine the air emission reductions from fuel switching
4. Help build a business case to replicate this demonstration at other ports both domestically and in Latin America

Tug and Towboat Emission Reduction Project - Overview

- Purpose:
 1. Catalog and evaluate technologies and strategies to reduce tug and towboat emissions
 2. Provide the tug and towboat industry with guidance to facilitate and maximize emissions reductions
- Accomplished through three tasks:
 1. Technology and Project Review
 2. Strategy Analysis and Evaluation
 3. Strategy Application and Outreach Material Production
- Status
 - In progress.
 - Expected completion by March, 2009

Tug and Towboat Emission Reduction Project – Focus Areas

- **Focus on Inland River and Waterways activity with specific examples in:**
 - St. Louis, MO
 - New Orleans, LA

- **Explore options generally for**
 - Inland River
 - Harbor, and
 - Ocean Service boats

Tug and Towboat Emission Reduction Project – Status and Achievements

■ Technology and Strategy Review

- Rely on published and/or enacted strategies worldwide and engineering judgment for feasibility and cost
 - Have produced a comprehensive review of mitigation strategies worldwide
 - Have produced detailed bibliography of industry contacts and details

■ Technology Evaluation

- Focus on feasible technologies and strategies
 - Have qualitatively selected best strategies to evaluate further

■ Strategy Application and Outreach

- Baseline tugboat emission inventory underway at two ports
- Will apply selected strategies and evaluate cost effectiveness
- Will publish results for industry and policy makers to facilitate investment strategies

Impact of GHG Regulation Scenarios on Ports

■ Purpose

- Provide a qualitative analysis of the impact of three GHG regulation scenarios on ports
 - Industry-wide cap and trade
 - Low carbon fuel standard with a utility cap and trade program
 - Regulation of GHG emissions under the Clean Air Act

■ Activities

- Interviewed officials from ports\industry and conducted background research to identify impacts
- Prepared working paper outlining the findings of the research

■ Status

- Draft paper completed. Final version to be finished in Spring 2009

Preparation of a National GHG Emissions Estimate for the Ports Sector

■ Purpose

- Provide a methodology to estimate GHG emissions from the ports sector
- Provide a sector emissions inventory that is parallel to those available for other sectors in EPA's Sector Strategies Program

■ Activities

- Reviewed potential data sources, port emissions inventories and technical reports on port related emissions sources
- Drafted a working paper outlining a mid-tier approach to producing a national ports sector inventory

■ Status

- Draft methodology prepared. Final methodology to be finished in Spring 2009. Implementation of the methodology will depend on evaluation by EPA

OGVs in the Diesel Emission Quantifier

- DEQ an interactive tool to help users to estimate emission reductions from various emission control strategies
- <http://cfpub.epa.gov/quantifier/view/index.cfm>
- Currently does not contain C3 OGVs
- ICF will develop strategies and default values for adding C3 OGV main and auxiliary engines to DEQ

Further Information

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